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CHRONOMETERS.

AN OLD SALT WATER SAILOR CHATS ABOUT THEM.

How the Ocean Navigator Takes Care of His Chronometer—Life or Death in a Second—Effect of Temperature — "Rate."

[Chicago Herald Interview.]

"I noticed the other day," remarked an old salt water sailor, who now lives on Kossuth street, "that you had something in the paper about chronometers. Now, I happen to have had some experience in the use of chronometers. People see them in the jeweler's window, compare their watches and pass. Few stop to think of the relations they hold to life and property on the ocean. Time was when ships were guided to different parts of the world without them, but at a frightful sacrifice of time, and often of ship, cargo and crew. Then the only means they had of determining their longitude was by dead reckoning, and that was a very poor thing to depend on. The old way was to get into the latitude of the port sailed for and then steer east or west as the case demanded. But the chronometer has done away with all that. Now a captain can leave a port and shade his course to any part of the globe, and know his true position, in clear weather, every day. There are two gentlemen, in this city whose fathers sailed from the shores of Massachusetts bay, around Cape Horn and cape of Good Hope without chronometers, but there are very few that would undertake it now. Some captains own their chronometers, some hire them, others belong to the ship. Some carry two, and if the captain carries his wife with him she has good cause to be jealous of the care and attention that her husband gives to the chronometer. She is only second in his thought on shipboard. I have known a captain to take the pillow from under his wife's head to set the chronometer on during a heavy sea. I have often taken the chronometer out of its outer box and set it on pillows, when we were handling heavy cargo, to save it from any sudden jar. All captains have a certain time to wind their chronometers, generally at eight bells in the morning. The captain's wife, as a general thing, dare not look at it, and she feels toward it accordingly. But there are exceptions to this rule. There are some captain's wives that are first-class navigators. For instance, some years ago the American ship Ne Plus Ultra left Liverpool for Bombay, Capt. Plummer. He had his wife and family with him. After a few days he was taken with a paralytic shock. His wife navigated the ship successfully to her destination, buried two children on the passage, and lost her husband three days after reaching port. She and her only boy came home in the ship that I was in. She looked fully as noble as she had proved herself to be.

"Sailors have to be very careful with their chronometers. A brass plate fits over the keyhole, and works with a string, so that as soon as the key is removed it covers the hole on the instrument so that no dust can possibly get into the works. Every chronometer carries her record with her. The cover forms almost half of the box in which she sets. In that cover is where the rates are kept from the time that she left the maker's hands. If she is a good chronometer you will find all her rates there. After each voyage she is taken to a chronometer maker and rerated, and they often run for years on the same rate. Now, if a chronometer gains one-tenth of a second to-day and loses one-tenth to-morrow, which is a very small item, she is no use for the purpose for which she was intended, but she would be just the thing for a jeweler's window. But if, on the other hand, she gained two hours every twenty-four hours, or lost the same, and kept doing so, then you have a first-class chronometer. This seems strange, but in the first case you could not keep track of her, and in the second case you could. No matter what she gains or loses as long as she keeps on doing the same thing she is all that you want. Some will say, Why are they so particular about time at sea? But when it is taken into consideration what proportion a second is to a mile it will be plainly seen why we have to be so particular. There are fifteen degrees to the hour, four minutes to the degree, fifteen miles to the minute, and four seconds to the mile, so that an error of one second is one-fourth of a mile.

"The trouble with chronometers is that they are so affected by the temperature. The slower the movement, and the colder it is the faster she runs. We tell the longitude by the chronometer. This is set to Greenwich time, and the calculations are based on the principle that for every degree of longitude east of Greenwich local time will be four minutes faster, and for every degree west, four minutes slower. The best chronometers will run with surprising accuracy in all temperatures, but they are not perfect, and as the slightest variation means much to the navigator, he has his instrument tested frequently, and the rate ascertained. The 'rate' is the variation of the instrument with temperature, and by observing temperature the captain keeps a record of the variations of his chronometer, and thus correct the time as indicated by the instrument.

In testing chronometers they are subjected in turn to different degrees of temperature and their variation, scientifically observed, is registered inside the cover there. Every good chronometer will go accurately at two temperatures, and can be adjusted to any given temperature. For instance, one instrument may be made to go accurately in a temperature of 40, and also in a temperature of 80, at other temperatures being not so accurate. By constantly endeavoring to keep his chronometer in its best temperature the captain is usually able to rely confidently upon its accuracy, though many wrecks have been caused by overconfidence in chronometers.

A Magnetic Telephone.

[Inter Ocean.]

Mr. T. H. Brown, of Fort Worth, Tex., has perfected a magnetic telephone and telegraph, which does away with batteries of any kind. It was tested over thirty-eight miles of wire and proved perfectly satisfactory to telegraph men present, both as a telephone and telegraph.

The instrument used was composed of two ounces of wire and a half pound of steel, and can be made for 25 cents. The transmitter is simply a horse-shoe magnet, either pole being covered with fine wire, coiled carefully. The armature is a disk of steel, against which the voice is thrown, transmitted through the magnet to the wire. The receiver is similar, with smaller magnet. It is claimed by the inventor that he can transmit the voice around the world or across the Atlantic ocean, there being no limit to distance, all that is necessary being the increase in size of magnet.

Curious, If Not Instructive.

A curious statistical fact has been discovered. There are 12,000 stamp collectors among children of the New York public schools, and many dealers in stamps. The collectors of buttons, old coins, and other small bric-a-brac were not enumerated.

MARCH OF THE CHILDREN.

[Will Carleton in Harper's Bazar.]

List to the sound of the drumming!
Gayly the children are coming!
Sweet as the smile of a fairy;
Fresh as the blossoms they carry;
Pride of the parents who love them;
Pure as the azure above them;
Free as the winds that caress them;
Bright as the sunbeams that bless them.

List to the voice-echoes ringing!
Sweeter than birds they are singing;
Thoughts that to virtue invite them
Wed unto airs that delight them;
Truths that their future will cherish,
Soul-planted, never to perish!
Only to sense completer
Heaven's choicest music were sweeter.

Virtue, unconscious and pretty,
Walks through the streets of the city;
See the gay bannerets flying!
Mottoes and titles undying;
Truths, dearly hallowed and olden,
Braided in strands that are golden;
Words for the spirit's desiring;
Sentences sweetly inspiring.

When, in a voice of caressing,
Christ gave the children His blessing,
'Twas not for one generation,
But for each epoch and nation.
So through the present it lingers,
Shed from His bountiful fingers;
So unto these it is given—
Types of the angels in Heaven.

THE MOUTH-BREATHING HABIT.

An Affection that Distorts the Features for Life and Causes Grave Diseases.

[New York World.]

While a reporter was in the office of a well-known physician of this city the latter asked him if he had noticed a young man who had just passed out. The reporter answered that he had because he thought he had met the young man in Brooklyn a short time before.

"That was probably another person suffering from the same trouble," said the doctor. "This is a curious affliction. It is more common than is supposed, occurs in infancy, at manhood and at middle age, and causes a great deal of suffering; yet it is a strange thing that people in general do not seem to pay any attention to this affection when occurring in their own families, in spite of the manner in which it distorts the face, until some actual disease sets in and medical aid is necessary. Even physicians do not seem to reflect that this trouble may cause any one of a large number of diseases affecting the system in general.

"Why," continued the doctor, "you can tell one of these mouth-breathers anywhere the moment you see him. From disease of the nose his lips are retracted, his mouth is continually open, his gums recede and his teeth protrude, particularly those in the upper jaw; the flesh that forms the lower part of the nostrils is shrunken, the openings of the nostrils are diminished in size, there are wrinkles at the outer edges of the eyes and deep lines run from the nostrils to the angles of the mouth. These all give the person either an expression of idocy, silliness or suffering.

"But the principal thing I want to call your attention to," said the doctor, "is the necessity of parents and nurses watching children when they fall asleep and preventing them from breathing with their mouths open. In grown persons, disease of the nose or throat may lead to mouth-breathing add the resulting distortion of the features, but it is the other way with children. They should be taught to use the mouth for eating and speaking only, and if they fall asleep with their mouths open the lips should be gently pressed together. Thu many constitutional diseases, such as spinal trouble, pigeon breast and perhaps even rickets may be avoided, not to speak of affections of the nose and throat."

It seems that medical men are not the only ones who have studied more or less carefully the habit of mouth-breathing. George Catlin, the portrayer of American Indian life and customs, claimed in one of his works that it was a known fact that man can inhale mephitic air through his nose for a certain time in the bottom of a well without harm, but if he opened his mouth to answer a question or call for help his lungs are closed and he expires. Catlin says:

"I have seen a poor Indian woman in the wilderness lowering her baby from her breast and pressing its lips together as it falls asleep." Among 2,000,000 people he found that deafness, dumbness, spinal curvature, and deaths from teething and diseases of the respirator passages were almost unknown. He attributes this exemption from these ailments so very common in civilized life solely to the habit of breathing through the nose.

Didn't Wait for the Bell.

[New York Star]

Children, unlike men, are not given to plagiarism. Their little bon-mots, the better because unconsciously uttered, are often far more taking than the majority of "gags" in comic opera. Here is an example: A friend of mine has several exceedingly bright and pretty children. I was at his house a few nights ago, and overheard a conversation between two of them. The little girl picked up a worm in the garden.

"Now put it down" said her brother, "on that little pile of dirt."

The little one put it down, and the worm naturally burrowed its way under the surface.

"Where has it gone to?" inquired the child.

"It's gone in to lunch."

"But I didn't hear its mamma ring the bell," retorted the juvenile observer, who was evidently astonished at such an infraction of domestic discipline.

Another Demand for Timber.

[Chicago Herald]

In the United States some 159,000 miles of railroad track are now laid, and this rests on 396,000,000 ties, the product of 3,960,000 acres, an area larger that the state of Connecticut and Rhode Island. Thirty years are required to grow tress of suitable size, and the average life of a tie is seven years; therefore 16,971,420 acres of growing forest are needed to supply the annual demands of the roads that now exist. This forest area is larger than New Hampshire, Vermont and Massachusetts. And, inasmuch as the miles of railroad are growing every year, this calculation shows in an impressive way the demands which our forests will be called upon to meet for this one item alone.

The Grip for Eye-Glasses.

[The Argonaut.]

The proper degree of grip for eye-glasses has been long a matter of interesting discussion. If eye-glasses are loose, of course they fall off; and if they are too tight, they hurt. The capacity of noses to resist pressure and pain varies widely. Some grow callous and competent under provocation, and others never do. The nose of a New Jersey gentleman who recently tightened up his eye-glasses a little, became abraded under the increased irritation, and he suffered a distressing visitation of erysipelas in consequence.

Not Old Enough.

[Lynn Union]

A little girl, whose father died when she was but 3 years old, mentioned the fact that she did not attend his funeral.

"Why not?" was asked of her.

"Well," she said, "I was not old enough to appreciate his death, I suppose."

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SUMMONS.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe The State of Nevada sends to Guilford B. Chaplin, GREETING: You are hereby required to appear in an action commenced against you as defendant by Kezia H. Chaplin as plaintiff in the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe, and answer the complaint therein within ten days after the service on you of this Summons (exclusive of the day of service), if served in said county, or twenty days if served out of said county, but within said District, and in all other cases forty days, or judgment by default will be taken against you according to the prayer of said complaint. The said action is brought to answer judgment and decree of Court annulling the marriage heretofore and now existing between you and said plaintiff, on the ground of willful failure and neglect on your part to provide for plaintiff the common necessaries of life, having the ability and means on your part so to do, and also on the further ground of extreme cruelty on your part towards the plaintiff, and for the custody and control of the minor children of yourself and plaintoff, all of which will more fully appear from the complaint which is on file in the office of the Clerk of said Court at Reno, in said county, and to which you are especially referred

And you are further notified, that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded and for costs

SEAL. In testimony whereof, I, T. V. Julien, Clerk, have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court, this 19th day of July, A. D. 1889

T. V. JULIEN,

Clerk of the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for Washoe county.

By W. L. KNOX, Deputy.

NOTICE OF DISTRIBUTION.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF Nevada in and for the county of Washoe In the matter of the estate of L. W. Lee, deceased. To all whom it may concern:

Notice is hereby given that upon the application of Julia D. Lee, administratrix of the estate of L. W. Lee deceased, the district Court of the State of Nevada, for the county of Washoe, made an order on the 15th day of July, present, directing that distribution of the residue of said estate be made as provided by law, and it was also ordered that the hearing of said application for distribution be had on Saturday, the seventeenth day of August, 1889, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court room, at Reno in said county of Washoe. Therefore, all persons who have any interest in the matter of said distribution are required to be and appear before said Court on said day and show such cause as they may have against distribution being made according to said application, or show such cause as they may have knowledge of why distribution should not be made. Should no sufficient cause appear in opposition to distribution the same will be made by order and decree of the Court.

JULIA D. LEE, Administratrix.

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Matter of the Estate of James Carr, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNDERsigned, Executor of the last will and testament of James Carr, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, or his estate, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within three months after the first publication of this notice, to the Executor, at the office of the County Clerk of Washoe county, Nevada, the same being the place for transacting the business of said estate

JAMES MAYBERRY,

Executor of the last will and testament of James Carr, deceased.

Dated August 1, 1889.

NOTICE.

THE COLLECTOR OF THE RENO Water Company has been instructed to strictly enforce the rules and regulations of the company. By order of the President.

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DIVERSION OF EMIGRATION.

An Eastern paper asserts that Treasury statistics show that emigration to the United States is decreasing. One explanation of this is doubtless the fact that inducements to foreign labor to come here have not been very strong for a year past, and particularly during the present year. The large amount of idle labor on the American market, and the consequent decline of wages in most industries, are facts which do not escape the attention of the more intelligent class of foreigners who may be contemplating emigration. How well informed Europeans manage to keep regarding the industrial conditions in this country can easily be learned by reference to the circumstances under which the United States have received the greatest immigration. It was in the years of our greatest industrial activity, when wages were high, that the largest additions were made to our population from the inflow of European labor, skilled and unskilled.

But there is another fact in the situation which is perhaps more important as explaining the decrease of emigration to this country, and that is the diversion to South American countries, by reason of the very favorable inducements offered by several of those countries. For a year or two past the Argentine Republic has followed a most liberal policy for attracting immigration, and it has draw from nearly all the European countries. Other countries in South America, while not pursuing a quite similar course, are acquainting Europeans with their advantages and benefiting accordingly in the matter of gaining population. There is no lessening of the extent of European emigration, but the seekers after new homes are more generally turning their attention to the southern continent. How long this will last will, of course, depend upon the period of continuance of the favorable inducements that now attract immigrants to that continent, but there must be room there for a great many more of them. Meanwhile there is probably no danger that the United States will not get a sufficient share of European labor and it may be remarked that there are some who would be well pleased if the diversion of emigration were greater than it is. Those, for example, who share the apprehensions of Bishop Coxe regarding the influence upon our institutions of the infusion of European ideas into our political and social life would very heartily welcome the complete stoppage of immigration into this country. From the practical point of view the diversion of European emigration to South America is a matter by no means unfavorable to the United States, since if we are to enlarge our commercial relations with the southern continent, its development in population and productive power is to be desired.

BROWN-SEQUARD'S EXPERIMENTS.

Dr. Brown-Sequard's paper, lately communicated to the Societe de Biologie, of Paris, in which he details the remarkable effects produced in his own person and also in several other men of advanced years, by the subcutaneous injection of substances derived from the testicular portions of the bodies of certain animals, is still the talk of the country. Whatever may prove to be the ultimate value of the doctor's discovery, his present paper will be read with interest, and the results of further practice with the new treatment will be eagerly looked for by the public. The number of elderly people who are anxious to be made young and happy again is almost countless, and there is likely to be an epidemic desire among them to try the new medicine. A golden harvest seems to be in view for the doctors.

"The object of these stations" "is to experiment and to teach," "to make a regular business of discovery for the use of farming," to promote agriculture by scientific investigation and experiment," and "to diffuse as well as increase the knowledge which improves farm practice and elevates farm life." So says the bulletin, "The What and Why of Agricultural Experiment Stations," issued from the Office of Experiment Stations of the Department of Agriculture.

Says the Gallup News Register: Geo. W. Julian is no longer the Surveyor General of New Mexico, and all the people rejoice. E. F. Hobart, of Las Vegas, has been appointed in his stead. Mr. Hobart is satisfactory. The News-Register was one of the earliest papers to indorse his candidacy and rejoices. Any man would have been an improvement over Julian, but Hobart is a fine.

Maud S. will not be put in training to break her record. Mr. Bonner thinks her record of 2:08¾ fast enough for the present. He thinks also that Gay, who has made a mile in 2:10¾, should first break Jay-Eye-See's record of 2:10 before he can be looked upon as a dangerous competitor of the famous mare.

The next distinguished arrival at Newport will be that of M. Dagniol, of Paris. He will be accompanied by his family, and will have fine apartments at the Hardy cottage. M. Dagniol has a salary of $10,000 a year, and he is W. K. Vanderbilt's cook.

The Emperor of China, who is a young and progressive man, is anxious to make a trip to this country. He is in constant communication with the Chinese Minister at Washington on the subject.

Boulanger has issued another manifesto. His latest effort is addressed to "honest people," and declares it was the Senate Chamber that procured his conviction.

Postmaster General Wanamaker and President Green, of the Western Union, have agreed upon a Government rate for service.

RAILROAD REVENUES.

Semi-Annual Statement of the Southern Pacific and Santa Fe.

The Southern Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe companies have filed their reports for the six months ending June 30, 1889.

In that period the gross earnings of the Southern Pacific were, in round numbers, $21,200,000. The net earnings were $6,024,000. For the first six months of 1888 the gross and net earnings were respectively $22,156,000 and $7,292,000. For the same period in 1887 they were respectively $17,119,000 and $6,303,000. The decrease this year from the earnings of the first six months of last year is $896,000 in gross and $1,269,000 in net earnings. It can be further stated that while the gross earnings this year show an increase of $4,141,000 over what they were during the first six months of 1887, there is nevertheless a falling off of $279,000 in net earnings for the same period.

Secretary E. H. Miller says that when fixed charges are paid there will be nothing left for dividends. The loss in receipts is attributed to the collapse of the boom in Southern California.

The gross earnings of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe for the first six months of this year were $12,400,000 in round numbers, an increase of $1,105,512 66 over the same period of last year. The net earnings amounted to $2,476,974, being an increase of $502,594 over the first six months of last year.

An Exciting Wolf Hunt.

CHEYENNE, August 16.—A number of prominent stockmen here organized a wolf hunt, which proved a highly successful inauguration of a novel and exciting sport, certain to become very popular in this section. Wolves and coyotes have multiplied with marvelous rapidity since the repeal of the bounty law, and this season have killed several hundreds of valuable young horses and cattle on the range immediately southeast of this city. The hunters were in four parties and encircled the country for fifty miles around a wild canyon in which a number of dens had been located. In the chase were included the best riders and shots in this portion of the Territory, all well mounted and fully armed. A number of ladies were in the lines that deployed over the prairies.

The wolves and coyotes bounded from the tall grass and rocky ravines in the big circle and were away like the wind to their refuge in the cliffs. There was much wild riding after the brutes. The cowboys lariated a number and many were shot down. Twelve big wolves were smoked from the first cavern assailed, and all were killed as they ran down, and the dogs drew seven heavy, wicked looking fellows from the second. Thirteen died in a den rather than become targets for the six-shooters and rifles of the hunters. Their bushes were secured by blowing up the cave with giant powder.

A barbecue was held at the rendezvous at noon. Two hundred persons took part in the chase.

A Grand Scheme.

The editor of the Baker City Reveille thus concludes an editorial on the commencing of the survey of the Snake river valley for irrigation:

"This scheme of transforming millions of acres of sand and sagebrush land into fertile tracts of arable land is the grandest work ever undertaken by the American Government, and on the day when Uncle Sam can say to his homeless children, "It is done," the curve of the Rockies will present an unbroken line of emigrants, beside which the Oklahoma crowd will be a mere handful."

Grover and His Wife.

FALL RIVER, Mass., August 15.—Ex-President and Mrs. Cleveland left Marion this afternoon, taking the steamer Providence for New York. Mr. Cleveland was recognized as he left the car with his wife and was heartily cheered, although he was evidently desirous of evading any demonstration.

Death of "Old Black Joe."

NEW YORK, August 16.—The original "Old Black Joe," died at Mount Holly, N. J., yesterday. He was undoubtedly the oldest man in the State, being one hundred and twelve years old. He was a runaway slave and came to New Jersey in 1827.

The National Guard Veterans' Association has elected the following officers: Commander, Colonel J. B. B. Moore, (United States Volunteers) of Nevada; Vice Commander, Lieutenant W. H. McMinn, (United States Volunteers and United States Army) of Mission, San Jose, retired; Secretary, Captain Charles P. le Breton; Treasurer, Sergeant John Noonan; Directors—Corporal Simeon Emery, Capt. Charles L. Tilden and Sergeant W. H. McNeil.

Congressman Laird, of Nebraska, died yesterday. He had been sick for months, but was not thought to be in any immediate danger. His death reduces the Republican majority in Congress for the time being, but his successor will be of the same political faith.

John L. Sullivan will not fight the ensuing year. He has been sentenced to twelve months in jail for winning the last fight.

It is reported that agents of an English syndicate have secured control of all the large breweries in Pittsburg.

He's All Right.

What is the matter with Alger for Commander-in-Chief of the G. A. R. We pause for the usual reply.—Chicago Tribune.

A Boston firm, after your flannel shirt has shrunk, will give you one that will fit for 25 cents and the shirt.

HIGH ART IN NECKTIES.

How They Are Made and Sold—Special Grades and Fabrics.

[Chicago News.]

"There are special grades and designs of silks and satins made exclusively for the necktie trade," said a manufacturer. "These materials are made from patterns designed by men who do nothing else than study up new things in neckties.

"I go to New York to look at new designs about once every two months. There are from fifty to seventy-five necktie factories in this country and ten or twelve first-class makers. The latter usually secure exclusive right to use certain styles of goods from the makers by buying either the entire stock offered to the American market or a large quantity of it. But the success of making up the goods is just like a lottery ticket. Perhaps one year I may make a hit on some particular design and it will become so popular that all the other makers will be forced to adopt it. But the next season some one in Boston or New York may make the hit and I will have to follow him. There's never any telling how a necktie is going to take with the public until it is put on the market. Then its success may depend altogether on who adopts it first. If he happens to be a howling swell, and on the right side of popular favor, that particular kind of necktie will sell like all possessed."

"Are the styles of making up neckties originated abroad?"

"Not now. They were until less than three years ago, but our styles are so much superior to the European now that they are coming over here to get patterns. However, there is a tendency to English fashions for the fall."

"Are men or women employed to make up neckties?"

"Oh, women. There are 800 girls working at this business in Chicago alone. They work by the piece and make more or less money, according to their expertness. A good finisher can make $3 or $9 a week. She takes a necktie after it is put together and finishes each detail perfectly, so that it is ready to box. Three different colors of the same design, made in the same style, are boxed together to give a dealer an assortment in the one make. The finisher must see that all of this kind are exactly alike in point of finish and make-up. We have one girl who does nothing but turn the bands of neckties and who makes $15 a week. She is capable of turning twenty-five or thirty dozen bands each day.

"The 'cheap wear' now flooding the market is composed of old styles, made of poor goods, which the cheap trade in New York has succeeded in buying up and sending it all over the country. As a rule men show no discrimination in purchasing neckties. They look into a window, see a tie that takes their fancy, and then rush in to buy it, never stopping to ask the price. Thus, they are apt to buy one of the cheap kind that will not look well a week as one of better quality. A good necktie is the result of art and study. It can't be turned out for a song."

Those Red Top Boots.

[Shoe and Leather Review.]

Do you remember them—the first pair you wore? You can close your eyes and see them again—stiff and black and heavy soled. And what points of beauty in your eyes were those red tops and bright copper toes! The memory of them brings you back to that period in your life, where infancy passed into boyhood, and where dreams came to you of being a big man. They marked the beginning of your independence, of your strength, of your recognition as one of earth's creatures.

Better far, they brought surcease of ridicule, so galling to a boy's pride, for they came with pants and short hair in place of dresses and curls. How often have you gone sobbing to your mother, your heart full of grief and mortification, because a bigger boy had pulled your hair, and called you a girl? The changes came all at once. Mother made the pants, and one evening she brought home the red top boots. Then she put the scissors into your soft curls, cut them off, kissed them and put them away. She was sorry to see the baby become a boy; but how your soul swelled! How you longed for the morning that you might wear them! How joyfully you cried out to little Billy Brown, across the street, that you had "pants and boots." And Billy probably answered sullenly: "I don't care," while all the time he was filled with envy.

Dear little boots! We revere your memory. You are to the boy what the sweetheart is to the youth; what the bride is to the man.

To Prevent Pneumonia.

[Boston Physician in Congregationalist.]

As pneumonia is essentially a congestive disease, the best preventative measures are those which avoid the causes of congestion. Pulmonary congestion is favored by too heavy clothing worn in winter weather. A serious error is the supposition that a double set of flannels worn next the skin affords double protection. The fact is that in such a case the inner flannel absorbs all secretion and perspiration, which are there retained by the outer flannel. An almost poultice-like action is thus brought about, softening the skin and rendering it highly susceptible to the slightest exposure.

Over-heated, ill-ventilated rooms, and the sudden transition from these to the sharp outer air are other avoidable predisposing causes of the disease. He who uses a cold sponge bath with brisk rubbing every morning, who wears the lightest clothing consistent with comfortable protection, and keeps his living-rooms well ventilated and at a mean temperature of 68 degrees is employing the best preventive treatment of pneumonia known to sanitary science.

Bismarck's Practical Joke.

[Chicago Tribune.]

A most extraordinary incident in Prince Bismarck's diplomatic career little known to the public was his duel with M. Gervois de Clancy while secretary of the Prussian legation at Frankfort. M. de Clancy was dancing there at a ball, holding his beaver at arm's length. As a practical joke, Herr von Bismarck knew no better than to throw a dozen coppers in the Frenchman's hat while whirling round with his partner. M. de Clancy let his hat drop with the money, and attempted to throttle the young German secretary of legation, fortunately protected by his friends. Next day the two adversaries fought a duel, in which the Frenchman was wounded, while Herr von Bismarck remained unscathed. Such is the irony of fate! Prince Bismarck thus early showed his animosity for the French.

It Was Tried Once.

[Chicago Times.]

"I wonder, uncle," said a little girl, "if men will ever live to be 500 or 1,000 years old?" "No, my child; that was tried once, and the race grew so bad that the world had to be drowned."

England's Favorite Fish.

The sole is the favorite fish in England, yet absolutely nothing has been learned of its habits, what it feeds upon or how it may be cultured.

Chicago Ledger: Slander is like a tin kettle tied to a dog's tail—very good fun so long as it isn't our dog.

The State Fair at Reno.

The Austin Reveille remarks:

There is in to-day's issue an advertisement of the State Fair to be held at Reno, which is beyond doubt to be the greatest and most extensive that has ever been held. The Directors are exerting themselves to have everything take place as advertised, and both to realize their's and the people's expectations.

THE SECRET OF LONG LIFE.

Facts and Figures Supplied by the Centenarians of France.

Blessed are the poverty-stricken, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Truth, if longevity be a blessing. The majority of the 84 centenarians who were alive in France at the taking of the last census were extremely poor. There were 21 of them living on alms as beggars or in almshouses. The open-air life of a shepherd must be also conducive to long life. A beggar named Rives, at Tarbes, was born in 1770, and a woman who herded goats in the Cevennes mountains had exceeded 118 years. Widows survive into a great old age their husbands more often than widowers pay such a bad compliment to their wives. The proportion of the centenarian widows as compared to the same class of widowers was 41 to 23 in 1884. Is this because the ungentle sex are more deeply sentimental, or the gentle one eat less and have better regulated tempers? You know—or perhaps you don't—that nothing hastens senility like habitual guzzling. Would it not be well to hang up the above statistics in the dining rooms of the city companies and at the Mansion House? Your elderly guzzler on the shady side of middle life is, though he lives, in many respects dead. His brain is starved by the clogging of the hair-like arteries which used to feed it. The sediment that chokes them comes of too nutritive food and too much of it. His bones are dense and weighty, his muscles rigid, his knuckles chalky, and his lungs and throat ready to catch cold. Turkish baths keep off, in a degree, these effects, but the best plan is not to be a gourmand. Those centenarian beggars, I dare say, had not the means of eating heavily, and few in the South of France, to which they belong, drink deep. Meat, too, is there, dear, and trying to bad teeth, and fruit is plentiful, cheap and good. This last won't make bone and muscle in a child—a reason why it does not clog capillary arteries. But in the South it has a deal of force in it, derived straight from the sun, which is convertible into vivacity. Eggs are also plentiful, hens laying in the South four more months in the year than in the North. The egg is ideal food for anyone who wants a lot of nutriment in a small volume. I should pity the French mendicant who could not procure at village inns an omelet or an œuf sur le plat.

It is a fact worth noting that most of the families who were raised to high positions and profusely gilded by the First Napoleon are extinct, and that those still existing are represented chiefly by women. The First Empires and its wars did not play havoc with the dukes and princes who sprung up around its head. The harm was done by the Second Empire, whose ideal was faire bombance. The higher class Bonapartists ate, drank, and were nearly all guzzlers, and managed to soak any amount of fine wines at their lunches and dinners. The fashion in their time came in of having as many wine glasses at each place as there are flues in a great stack of chimneys. When appetite pulled the sorbet russe was brought in to act on the unfortunate stomach as a tonic and enable it to go through as much more as it had gone through already. One of the reasons why the late Marshal Bazaine could not get quickly out of Metz to bar the way against the Prussians was that the Emperor started before him, and so the road was blocked with service de la bouche and the wagons carrying the belongings of his Imperial Majesty, which was truly impediments. When the Israelites were under a theocracy and the chief priests' sons ate as do City of London Aldermen, the Philistines routed them. Likewise Marshal de Soubise was immortalized by his sauce for mutton chops and disgraced by his defeats.

The old Fench monarchy was done for when Louis XVI, whether trying to fly from France or a prisoner of the Assembly in one of its most stormy sittings, could not do without a heavy meal at the usual hour. I never saw anything so prodigious as the service de la bouche at the Tuileries and Fontainebleau. The kitchens there were vast factories, and were situated at a great distance from the court dining and banqueting room, out of respect for imperial nostrils. By the time, therefore, the dishes got to the table they were spoiled.

Babbling brooks,
Sheltered nooks,
Wooded fells,
Bosky dells,
A maiden fair
Of golden hair;
A dark-eyed youth
Telling the truth,
So she thinks—
'Tis in the country.

The dream passes,
She leaves grasses:
Comes to town—
In silk gown
She will meet
On the street
Youth black eye,
He passes by—
The city's whirl
Gave him another girl.

AN EXPENSIVE GOVERNMENT.

The Silver State says:

The Idaho Constitutional Convention, which probably cost the taxpayers of that Territory at least $30,000, entertained very extravagant notions and seemed to imagine that a change from a Territorial Government to Statehood would quadruple the value of taxable property. Similar notions were entertained by the framers of the Nevada Constitution, each and all of whom hoped to be elected to a State or county office in the event of the adoption of the Constitution. The Idaho Constitution makers increased the number of the Legislature from 36, which is now amply sufficient, to 54. At present three Judges, at a salary of $3,000 a year, transact all the judicial business of the Territory, but the Constitution provides for eight Judges—three Supreme and five District—at an annual cost of $24,000. It also provides for five District Attorneys at a salary of $2,500 each, one Supreme Court Clerk, five District Court Clerks, and one Clerk for each county. A liberal estimate of the cost of the judicial system provided places it at $90,000 a year. To this must be added the cost of Legislative sessions, salaries of State officers, etc., which will bring the expenses of the State Government up to a quarter of a million or more a year, in return for which the taxpayers are to have representation in the United States Senate. There will be more offices, however, and that is what the politicians want Statehood for, though of course they will attempt to make the people believe they are actuated by patriotic and unselfish motives.

Successful dairymen believe that a cow, to be a success, should earn an annual sum equal to her entire value.

THE CRADLE.

ROCHE—In Reno, Nevada, August 17, 1889, to the wife of C. L. Roche, a son.

R. W. PARRY,
PROPRIETOR OF
EUREKA
Livery, Feed and Sale Stable,
STOCK CORRALS AND SCALES,
Reno, Nevada. First-Class Turnouts. Transient Stock Carefully Provided For.
☞CHARGES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

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BERRY & NOVACOVICH,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS,
GREEN AND DRIED FRUIT,
Vegetables, Hardware, Crockery, Glassware
TOBACCOS, WINES, LIQUORS AND
CIGARS.
☞ All the novelties in Fancy Groceries. No need to send away for choice goods. Cash trade solicited, and satisfaction guaranteed.

C. Gulling, President. W. S Bender, Vice Pres. Wm. Henry, Secretary. First Natl. Bank, Treasurer
RENO MILL & LUMBER CO.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER,
Wood Turnings,
Windows, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Pickets, Shingles, Etc.
APPLE BOXES A SPECIALTY.

FROSTED CREAM SODA.
WM. PINNIGER, Sole License for Reno.
This delicious, healthful and invigorating beverage is now on draft at
PINNIGER'S SODA FOUNTAIN.
Corner Virginia street and Commercial Row Reno.

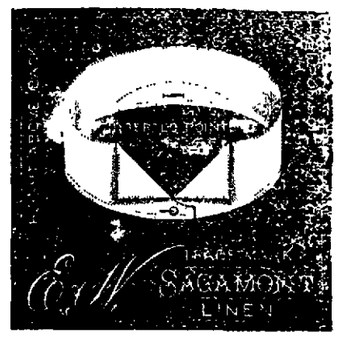
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Having decided to close out my business in Reno, I offer for sale my entire stock of
Stationery, Fancy Goods,
School Books, Notions,
Plush Goods, Etc.
AT COST!
Counters, Shelving and Cases for Sale.
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DEALER IN MEN'S AND BOYS'
CLOTHING,
And Gents' Furnishing Goods.
ALL THE LATEST STYLES IN
Fine French
FLANNELS,
Beautiful Striped Designs,
The Finest Shirts ever offered for sale in the town.
IMPORTED
Oxfords and Cheviots,



A Very Large Variety of Patterns. These Good will be Very Popular for This Spring and Summer.
Silk Shirts in Stripes and Plaids,
HANDSOME COLORINGS AND DESIGNS
CUFFS, COLLARS AND HANDKERCHIEFS
Silk and Viama Underwear.
The Finest Assortment of NECK WEAR on the Coast.
FINE
BOOTS AND SHOES



In Ladies', Misses', and Children's.
Men's Fine Hand-sewed
Kangaroo and French Calf,
In Every Width from A to EE.
☞All will be sold at New York Prices.
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Dry Goods, Carpet and Cloak House,
Will dispose of the remainder of their
CLOAKS AT GREAT SACRIFICE.
No Cloaks will be kept over for next season. This means Bargains.

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The Advantages Offered in Music, Mathematics, English Branches and the Languages are Unexcelled.
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I also handle Sierra Beer from Boca, Cal., exclusively. Trade and Families supplied. Good delivered free of charge in town.
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Shelf Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire,
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AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
Buckeye And all Other Kinds of Machine Extras a Specialty,
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TIME TABLES.

Time of Arrival and Departure of Trains at Reno.

The following table gives the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno:

TRAIN.	ARRIVES.	LEAVES.
Central Pacific—		
No 1, eastbound express	6-20 a m	6-40 a m
No. 2, westbound express	9-45 p m	9-55 p m
No. 3, eastbound express	8-30 a m	8-50 a m
No. 2, westbound express	7-15 a m	7-35 a m
Virginia & Truckee—		
No. 1, Virginia express		5-55 p m
No 2, San Francisco express	8-00 p m	
No 3, local passenger	1-55 a m	1-45 p m
Nevada & California—		
Express and freight	7-20 p m	9-00 a m

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAILS.	ARRIVES	CLOSES.
San Francisco and Sac'to	8-30 a m	6-45 a m 8-00 p m
Cal. (west of Truckee), Or., W T. and B. C.	8-30 a m	6-45 a m
Truckee and Lake Tahoe	8-30 a m	6-45 a m 2-30 p m
Eastern Nevada and States	7-15 a m	8-00 a m
Virginia, Carson, Glenbrook and Southern Nevada	8-00 p m	8-00 a m
Mono, Inyo and Alpine counties, Cal.	8-00 p m	8-00 a m
Susanville, Cedarville, Quincy and points north	7-30 p m	8-00 a m
Buffalo Meadows (Tuesdays)	6-00 p m	6-30 a m
Douglas, Lyon, Esmeralda and Nye counties, Nev	8-00 p m	8-00 a m

TOWN AND COUNTY.

BREVITIES.

Sprinkle the streets.

Sit down hard on the hoodlums.

The weather is becoming a little cooler.

W. H. Dickson returned to Salt Lake yesterday.

L. D. Ray, of Verdi, was in town yesterday.

There will be no services in Trinity Church to-day.

John Belz and wife returned home yesterday morning.

Richard Herz has reached New York, homeward bound.

Now, then, let everybody commence pulling for the Fair.

Work on Sunderland's brick shoe shop has been commenced.

Ben Shearer is again at his post in the Western Union office.

The usual liveliness of a Saturday night was apparent last evening.

B. C. Shearer returned from his California trip yesterday morning.

The farmers are busy cutting and gathering their second crop.

Berry & Novacovich received another carload of melons yesterday.

Good progress has been made the past week with the new buildings.

Mrs. J. E. Jones returned to her Reno home yesterday greatly improved by her trip.

Mr. Warner yesterday resigned his position as Chief Engineer of the N. & C. R. R.

Brewster Coffin and his brother Nels are home again, after a pleasant month's vacation over in California.

The Read Comedy Co. has cancelled its Reno engagement. But the great Ned Harrigan will be here Sept 3d.

More watermelons at Berry & Novacovich's. This is true, although they overlooked the JOURNAL out of this car load.

The JOURNAL is placed under obligations to Professor C. W. Friend, of Carson, for a copy of his weather report for the month of May.

Now is the time for bargains at Nasby's. He is closing out at cost in order to give all his entire time and attention to his duties as Postmaster.

All persons who have goods stored in the Pavilion are notified to take them away immediately, or the Supt. will remove the goods into the street.

A reward of $350 will be paid to any person who may deliver the escaped convict, Milton Antony Sharp, to the Warden of the State Prison at Carson.

Andrian Wheeler, aged 11, on getting angry at his brother, Parley, aged 15, Friday plunged a pen-knife into his hip, severing an artery from which the boy nearly bled to death.

Miss Ada Finlayson leaves to-morrow on a visit to her sister at Butte City, Montana, and Miss Jessie Finlayson will also depart for Los Angeles to visit the other sister at that place.

Baptist Services at the Court House this morning at 11 A. M. Rev. C. L. Fisher, Pastor. Subject: "God's Presence in the Universe of Souls." Sabbath School at 12:15 P. M. An invitation to all.

Service in the M. E. Church at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Morning subject: "God's Way of Delivering Out of Temptation and Trouble." Evening subject: "What I Saw and Heard in a Jeweler's Store." As the weather is warm both services will be short.

The "Journal" Would Like to Know?

When Frank Newlands intends to build his new house.

Where Tom Fitch is.

Who is to put up for the new $250,000 hotel.

When the Southern Pacific will commence on the new depot.

What hay will be worth this Fall.

How many cattle will be fed on the Meadows this Winter.

Why everybody takes the JOURNAL.

Which ditch has the prio. right to water.

What the Irrigation Committee will do for Nevada.

How long before Reno will have a population of 10,000.

Is She Growing.

C. S. Martin, real estate agent, told a JOURNAL reporter yesterday that twenty-five tenement houses ought to be built immediately.

Fair Matters.

The Executive Committee of the State Board of Agriculture held a meeting yesterday, President Winters and Directors Mulcahy, Flint, Gould and Powning being present.

The Secretary was directed to advertise for bids for the State Fair privileges.

Supt. Gould was authorized to construct a sewer from the grand stand.

President Winters directed a Judge's and Timers' stands be erected, and volunteered to pay the $300 to properly do the work.

Director Powning was requested to take charge of the Ladies' Tournament, and authorized to give such prizes as he might deem advisable to attract splendid riders.

Other details of Fair matters were attended to, and the Committee adjourned to meet again next Saturday.

Fine Iron Work.

Johnny Michels of the Union Iron Works, of Reno, cast the iron front for the new Bank annex, and did a splendid piece of work. It is the first iron front ever made in Reno and shows that such work can be done here just as well as in San Francisco. The Bank annex front is made after the pattern of the Powning building, Virginia street, which is conceded the finest in Reno. Mr. Michels is also making the fronts for the Thompson buildings, and will finish them this week. He will also cast the iron front for the new Pioneer hotel, and the one for Charley Frisch's new building. This makes lots of work for the foundry, and keeps the money at home.

Advice to Mothers.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhœa, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle feb. 21-awf-1y.

Reno Hoodlums.

Pete Murray, a boy about 16 or 17 years old, has been arrested on the charge of throwing rocks into the Methodist church last Sunday evening, and has pleaded guilty to throwing one of the missiles. He gives the following names of those who were with him at the time, and, as at least six stones are known to have struck the church at about the same time, it is probable that they all had a hand in the disgraceful act of last Sunday: Charley Judd, — Butterfield, Fred Hewlett, Charley Donohue and Roy Reese.

Notice.

On and after July 19, 1889, George Becker, proprietor of the Reno Soda and Bottling works, will sell and deliver in Reno:

Soda, cream and lemon, per doz	$ 50
Sarsaparilla, per doz	50
Ginger ale, per doz	75
Sarsaparilla and Iron, per doz	75
Pacific bottled beer, per case	3 50
Fredricksburg San Jose beer, per case	3 50

Found a Good One.

Col. Lyman A. Bridges, of the Geological Survey, has located a dam and reservoir in Emigrant Canyon, near Golconda, that with a canal on each side of Humboldt Valley, past Winnemucca, will give Oreana, Mill City and Lovelocks all the water required. These canals will meet the water from Wadsworth and make Humboldt Valley a garden of the State.

A Reminder.

Those directly interested should remember that next Tuesday, the 20th inst, is the last day for the payment of the assessment of the Northwestern Masonic Aid Association.

The Senate Committee.

The Senate Irrigation Committee is now in Salt Lake; therefore may be expected in Reno on the 20th, as planned. All interested in irrigation should now wake up.

The Comstock.

The Enterprise says:

The stock market in the past few days has shown signs of life which are refreshing to operators. On every side one hears stories of contemplated operations that will produce a lively boom along the line from the extreme north to the southerly end.

There is nothing unusual in this. It has occurred every year for the past 25 years at this time of the year, and it would be strange if it did not.

The Comstock lode is practically exhaustless. Instead of extracting ore for the past two months the greater number of our mines have been prospecting and putting themselves in condition to rush ore to the mills. They will all begin the season with a supply of ore to run for a few months, and some will have enough to run the entire year. Why, therefore, should not stocks look better in the morning of the season than in the evening?

Nevada's Hope.

The Pioche Record rejoices as follows:

Now that we are almost assured of a line of railway, inquiries for good prospects are becoming frequent, and some are already beginning to change hands. There is no doubt but that scores of claims in this locality, which now lie idle, will become valuable ore producers as soon as facilities for the transportation of low grade ores are furnished, and we hope soon to see many a prospector rewarded for his years of patient toil and waiting.

WHAT ON EARTH

Is the reason people will not, can not or do not see any difference in cheap nostrums put up by Cheap John houses or irresponsible parties at enormous profits rather than take a medicine of world wide reputation and one that is giving universal satisfaction at normal price? No medicine in the world is giving such unparalleled satisfaction for purifying the blood as BIGG'S BLOOD PURIFIER AND BLOOD MAKER, and every bottle that does not do its work will cost you nothing.

* OSBURN & SHOEMAKER, Druggists.

ONE CENTURY AHEAD.

Some Big Figures Called Down—Two Hundred and Fifty Million Will Be an Ample Estimate—Interesting Statistics

In a recent publication the Hon. William E. Gladstone quotes the eminent statistician, Barham Zincke, as authority for the statement that in one century hence the population of the United States will be 800,000,000. This is palpably absurd, writes T. J. Chapman, in a communication to the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Eight hundred million is two-thirds of all the inhabitants upon the face of the globe at present. By what process of reasoning, or from data Mr. Zincke makes his calculations or draws his deductions, we do not know.

Dr. Jedidiah Morse, in his "American Geography," in 1796, assuming the population of the United States then to be 5,000,000, calculated that by 1890 the population would be 160,000,000. We see how wofully he missed it. We are now within a year of taking the tenth census, and the best authorities anticipate a return of about 60,000,000—much less than one-half of the population predicted by Dr. Morse. A hundred years is not a great while. There are men living who have lived 100 years.

It is preposterous to suppose that within the probable lifetime of children now living the population of this country will run up from 60,000,000 to 800,000,000. This is a population 13⅓ times as great as the present. The population in 1890 was nearly 4,000,000.

SOME BIG FIGURES.

Our present population, it is true, is a little more than 13⅓ times as great as it was in 1790, but by a parity of reasoning the population in 2090 would be 13⅓ times 800,000,000 of people—more, perhaps, than have lived on the face of the globe in the last 1,000 years. We may say we do not know by what process of reasoning or calculation Mr. Zinckie has reached his conclusion, but anybody can see the absurdity of it.

What are the facts of the growth of our population?

In 1800 the total was 6,310,520.

In 1810 the total was 8,617,689, gain per cent. 36.

In 1820 the total was 11,405,478, gain per cent. 32.

In 1830 the total was 15,194,062, gain per cent. 33.

In 1840 the total was 19,943,101, gain per cent. 31.

In 1850 the total was 26,830,684, gain per cent. 34.

In 1860 the total was 35,625,514, gain per cent. 33.

In 1870 the total was 43,436,655, gain per cent. 22.

In 1880 the total was 50,152,866, gain per cent. 16.

The average increase for the period from 1868 to 1883 was 17 per cent; call it 20 per cent; at the same rate of increase, and we have no reason to believe that it will ever be greater than this, the population in 1890 will be 60,183,480; in 1900 it will be 72 220,126, and in 1990 it will be 372,639,981 souls.

AN END SOMEWHERE.

That is assuming this rate of increase to go on continually; but this it will not do. Nature regulates itself. The speed of a locomotive has been increased from 8 or 10 miles an hour to 60 or even 100 miles an hour, but this rate of speed cannot be accelerated indefinitely. The resistence of the air, the friction of the parts, and even the strength of the materials have established limits beyond which it is not possible for an engine to go.

We may believe that no locomotive will ever travel 250 miles an hour. A tree grows to a certain size in 100 years; in 500 years it does not grow five times as large. A nation attains a certain growth, after which it does not seem to increase at the same rate. The whole history of the world shows this to have been the fact in the past, and it will prove to be the case in the future.

We see the same thing already developing itself in our own history, in the falling off from an average rate of the ease of 33 per cent. in the first sixty years of the century to 22 per cent. for the next decade, and to only 16 per cent. for the period from 1870 to 1880.

We think it a large allowance to say that we shall have 250,000,000 of a population in the year 1990.

'Tis fashion's decree
That the bustle shall be
Debarred from the sight of man,
And so it is classed
As the goat's rich repast,
Along with the empty tin can.

When Baby was sick,
We gave her Castoria
When she was a Child,
She cried for Castoria.
When she became Miss,
She clung to Castoria.
When she had Children,
She gave them Castoria.

Peculiar

Many peculiar points make Hood's Sarsaparilla superior to all other medicines. Peculiar in combination, proportion, and preparation of ingredients, Hood's Sarsaparilla possesses the full curative value of the best known remedies of the vegetable kingdom. Peculiar in its strength and economy—Hood's Sarsaparilla is the only medicine of which can truly be said, "One Hundred Doses One Dollar." Medicines in larger and smaller bottles require larger doses, and do not produce as good results as Hood's. Peculiar in its medicinal merits, Hood's Sarsaparilla accomplishes cures hitherto unknown, and has won for itself the title of "The greatest blood purifier ever discovered." Peculiar in its "good name at home,"—there is now more of Hood's Sarsaparilla sold in Lowell, where it is made, than of all other blood purifiers. Peculiar in its phenomenal record of sales abroad, no other preparation has ever attained such popularity in so short a time, and retained its popularity and confidence among all classes of people so steadfastly.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Is Peculiar to Itself

Do not be induced to buy other preparations, but be sure to get the Peculiar Medicine,

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists. $1; six for $5. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

MISCELLANEOUS.

ROYAL



BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. SOLD ONLY IN CANS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., nov1-d&w 106 Wall St New York.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

☞ All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column at 50 Cents per Week.

Wood to Cut.

J. P. Foulks wants from 500 to 1,000 cords of 3-foot wood cut, at Verdi. 31tf

Satchel Lost.

Between Reno and Virginia City a small brown satchel, with handle broken, worthless to any one except owner. Any person returning the same to the JOURNAL office will be liberally rewarded. aug10tf T. S. MERCHANT.

For Sale.

An undivided half interest in the Steele property on Commercial Row, Reno, adjoining I. J. Becker's saloon. Apply to County Recorder, Reno

Girl Wanted.

To do light housework. Enquire of aug9* M. J. CURTIS.

House to Rent.

A small house of four rooms on Washington street, at $8 per month Enquire at JOURNAL office. aug9*

Northwestern Masonic Aid Association.

The abstract of the Northwestern Masonic Aid Association has been received, payable on or before August 20th, at the office of B E. Hunter, Library rooms, corner Sierra and Third streets. Please bring notices. B E. HUNTER. aug6-1w*

Typewriting

By an expert lady typewriter. Specifications and other fine work a specialty Apply at Room 16, Hotel Riverside. a1

HODGKINSON,

DRUGGIST!

SPONGES, CHAMOISE SKINS, TOILET SOAP, Patent Medicines, and FINE CIGARS.

☞ Virginia street, Reno. ☜

THE PALACE

—IS—

RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

—IT HAS—

Light Sunny Rooms, Restaurant Attached, Fine Billiard Parlor,

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. Polite and accommodating attendants in every department. The house is first-class throughout, is open day and night, and every attention is shown travelers AL. WHITE.

PALACE RESTAURANT,

IN PALACE HOTEL, - - RENO, NEVADA.

J. GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS, DAY OR NIGHT.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

☞ The public can rest assured that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a first-class manner.

T. K. HYMERS,

TRUCKEE LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLE,

Cor. Sierra and Second Sts., Reno, Nev

Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses —TO LET—

And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month Terms to suit the times

☞ We have also attached a large Hay Yard with good Stables Also Corrals for loose stock well watered. HEARSE TO LET

UNION SALOON.

NORTHWEST CORNER OF VIRGINIA AND Second Streets,

RENO.

CHASE & CHURICH, Proprietors.

The best quality of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

☞ Fine Billiard and Pool Tables attached for the accommodation of guests.

e Moore's Brands of Whisky a Specialty

Call and See Us.

FOR SALE.

A NEW AND COMFORTABLE RESidence on the corner of First and Bell streets, in Powning's Addition. For particulars enquire of, E M. THOMPSON, Glendale, or J. GILSON, Reno.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. C. J. MULLEN,

OFFICE: SECOND STREET, NEXT Door to "Journal" Office.

HOURS:—9 to 11 A. M. and 3 to 5 P. M. jy 25tf.

THOMAS FITCH,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Office in First National Bank Building, Reno, Nevada.

G. B LEONARD, [ex-Chief Justice, Nevada] R. H. LINDSAY

LEONARD & LINDSAY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

RENO, NEVADA.

Will practice in all the Courts of Nevada and California.

OFFICES:—In Sunderland's Building.

DR. M. A. GREENLAW,

DENTIST

ROOMS over Tassell's Shoe Store, in Powning New Brick, east side of Virginia street. All work skillfully performed and satisfaction guaranteed.

Nitrous Oxide Gas administered for the painless extraction of teeth

Office hours from 9 A. M until 5 P. M.

M. J. CURTIS.

ARCHITECT AND BUILDER.

RENO, NEVADA

Plans Furnished and Estimates Given.

Residence and place of business—Corner of First and Stevenson streets.

CHAS. A. JONES, ROBT. M. CLARKE

CLARKE & JONES,

ATTORNEYS AT-LAW

Reno Office, Virginia St., in Powning's New Brick Building.

H. L. FISH,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER

Deeds and other papers drawn and acknowledgements taken at reasonable rates.

OFFICE:—In First National Bank, myc6tf

DR. H. BERGSTEIN,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON and ACCOUCHEUR.

OFFICE:—Rooms 1 and 2 Sunderland's Block Virginia Street, Reno.

Residence—Corner Chestnut and Second Streets, Powning's Addition.

E. C. McCLELLAN, C. E.

Deputy U. S. Land and Mineral

SURVEYOR FOR NEVADA.

GENERAL LAND AGENT Mines laid out and surveyed for patent. Lands surveyed Applications, Contracts, Payments on land, and all matters appertaining to taking up and holding land of the State or Government attended shall keep fully posted as to all lands taken and vacant in the eastern part of the State

Address CARSON or RENO, P O Box 8

RICHARD HERZ,

RENO, NEVADA.



—PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO—

Engraving and Watch Repairing

STANDARD TIME TAKEN BY TRANSIT



GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL.

Corner Plaza and Virginia Sts,

RENO - - - NEVADA.

LOCATED IN THE VERY CENTER OF RENO, and most conveniently adjacent to the depots and trains of the C. P., V. & T. and N. & C. Railroads This Hotel is newly built, with fine, large, airy, hard finished rooms, and is furnished from to bottom with elegant new furniture

THE TABLE IS FIRST-CLASS,

DAN O'KEEFE Proprietor

SEALED PROPOSALS.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE received by the Commissioners of Washoe county for doing the printing for Washoe county (other than blanks) from the first day of September A. D. 1889, to and including the first day of January 1890 bid to include all official advertising for Washoe county ordered by the Commissioners. All bids must be filed with the Clerk of the Board on or before 10 o'clock, Monday, September 2, 1889.

The Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the Board. T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.

PALACE DRY GOODS STORE.

PALACE

Dry Goods and Carpet House.

UNPARALLELED BARGAINS

IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.

OUR GREAT SEMI-ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE.

—COMMENCING—

MONDAY, AUGUST 5, 1889.

Powerful Inducements to Purchasers.

Ladies desiring anything in the Dry Goods, Carpet or Wall Paper lines should attend this wonderful sale as early as possible, as every article comprising the balance of our immense Summer stock is offered at prices corresponding with the sweeping reductions noted below:

20 dozen Ladies' extra fine quality striped Lisle Thread Hose at 33c, worth 50c.
12 dozen Ladies' fast black Jerseys with fancy dotted fronts at 50c each.
25 dozen Misses' and Children's solid colored derby-ribbed cotton Hose, worth 25c, at only 12½c a pair.
15 dozen Ladies' perfect-fitting and well-finished drab Corsets, sizes 18 to 30, at 50c a pair, worth double.
1000 yards of staple Ginghams in Blue and White, Brown and White and Black and White checks, at only 5c a yard.
750 yards figured Lawns, fast colors, at 5c per yard.
8 pieces checked Nainsooks and Organdies, suitable for Aprons and Children's Dresses, at the remarkable low figure of 5c per yard.
9 dozen Mikado Towels, very neat patterns and suitable for Tidies, regular price 25c, reduced to 12½c each.
10 dozen Misses' black ribbed Lisle Thread Hose at 25 cents a pair.
8 dozen Ladies' 5 button length Kid Gloves in tan and brown, stitched backs splendid value, at only 50 cents per pair.

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT.

AT 50 CENTS.....10 pieces black, real Mohair Sicilian, 54 inches wide Worth 75 CENTS
AT 50 CENTS ..... 8 pieces black, iron-frame Alpaca, 40 inches wide..Worth 75 CENTS
AT 65 CENTS 8 pieces black, real mohair, silk-finished Alpaca, 40 inches wide Worth $1 00
AT 75 CENTS..... 9 pieces black, real Mohair Sicilian, 40 inches wide .....Worth $1 15

There will be great bargains in all our dress goods, as the shelves must be cleared for Fall and Winter goods, which will commence to arrive soon.

The Balance of Our Parasols Offered at Half Their Actual Value, In Order to Close Them Out.

Extraordinary Inducements will be offered in

CARPETS, MATTING and WALL PAPER.

It is our desire to make this Clearance Sale a lasting remembrance, and will therefore place on sale many bargains not enumerated in this list To secure bargains be on hand Monday, August 5th. Respectfully,

The Palace Dry Goods House

JOHN BREUNER, SACRAMENTO.

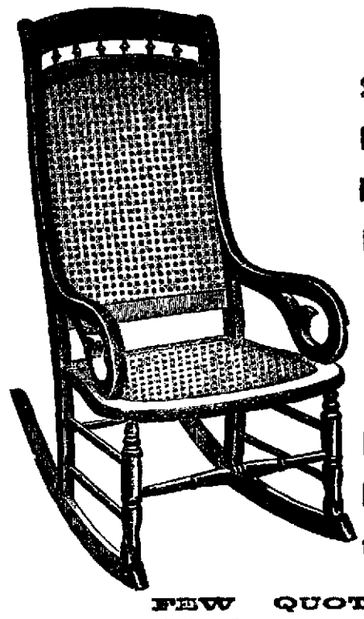
O-HO! O-HO!

Furniture Headquarters

JOHN BREUNER

604, 606, and 608 K Street.

SACRAMENTO, CAL.



This Large Cane Seat and Back Hardwood Rocker, light or dark color. Price, $2.50.

Send for Our Illustrated Catalogue. Mailed Free to Any Address.

FEW QUOTATIONS:

Pine Bedroom Suits 7 pieces	price,	$18 00
Pine Beds, double or ¾ size	price,	4 00
Woven Wire Matresses, double or ¾ size	price,	4 00
Woven Wire Matresses, springs in center, doub. or ¾ "		5 00
Shoddy Wool Mattresses, double size.... price,	$4,	5. 6 00
Shoddy Wool Matresses, ¾ size	price,	$3, 4, 5 00
Breuner's Patent Kitchen Table	price,	5 00
Large Carpet Patent Rocker	price,	4 50
Walnut Frame Plush ParlorSuits, 6 pieces	price,	35 00

You will save money by sending your orders direct to JOHN BRUENER, Sacramento, Cal.

I. FREDRICK.

ENGRAVING. WATCH REPAIRING.

I. FREDRICK,

THE LEADING AND OLDEST ESTABLISHED JEWELER IN RENO announces to the public that he has the Finest, Largest and Best selected stock of

Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry of Every Description.

Which will be Sold Cheaper than any other House in Reno.

☞ MY MOTTO IS, "Good, Honest Goods, at Honest Price!" Call and inspect my stock before purchasing.

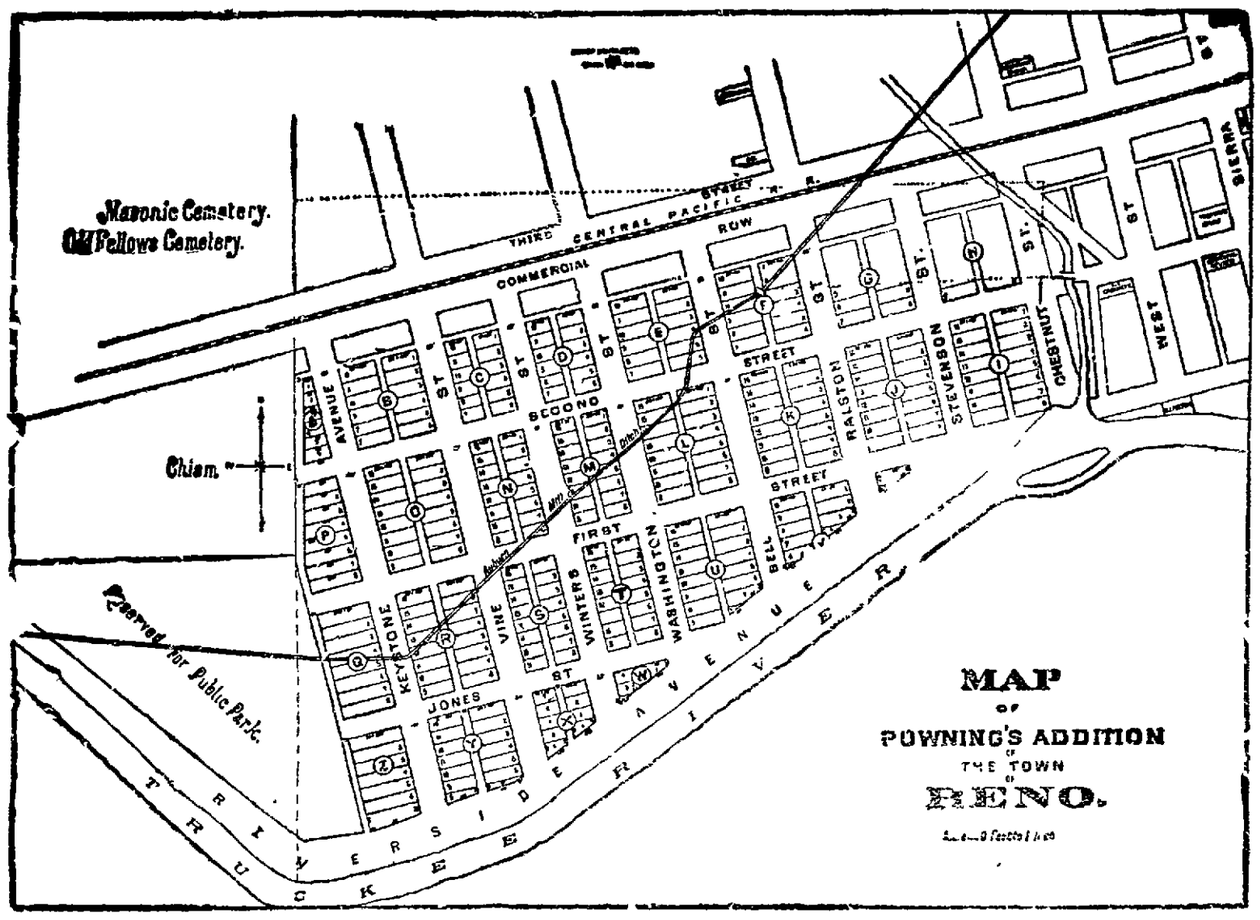
I. FREDRICK.

EVERYTHING ENGRAVED FREE OF CHARGE,

Having a First-class Engraver in connection with my Establishment. Time taken daily at 12 o'clock

DIAMOND SETTING JEWEL

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®



250 Beautiful Lots For Sale!

A RARE CHANCE FOR AN INVESTMENT AND A HOME.

THE MOST LOVELY PORTION OF RENO.

Facing the Truckee--The Aristocratic Avenue Riverside Driveway—Splendid Sewerage—Healthy Location and Safe From Fire.

The proprietor is now ready to receive proposals for lots in Powning's Addition. The map gives a good idea of the tract, which is situated between the Central Pacific Railroad and the Truckee River, and commences on the west at a point three blocks distant from Virginia Street, making it the most central and convenient of any portion of the rapidly growing town of Reno. Unlike any other part of the town this Addition faces the beautiful Truckee River and Riverside Avenue is certain to become the fashionable driveway of the country. The streets are 80 feet wide, while Riverside and Keystone Avenues are intended to be 100 feet in width. All alleys are 20 feet wide. The soil is a rich gravelly loam, and susceptible of the highest state of cultivation. Being situated as it is it is more safe from fire than any other section The regular lots are 50x140 feet. The sewerage is perfect.

Before Buying Elsewhere Parties will do Well to Look at These Lots.

RENO

Reno's geographical position is excellent. It is on the line of the Central Pacific Railroad, only 154 miles from Sacramento, and 244 miles from San Francisco. It is the terminus of the Virginia and Truckee Railroad running south, and of the Nevada and California Railroad running north. It has two Flouring Mills, Planing Mills, three Nurseries, a Soap Factory, Reduction Works, and other industries. A great Woolen Mill and a Sash, Door, Blind and Box Factory, are about to be established.

Reno has the Bank of Nevada with $300,000 capital, and the First National Bank with $200,000 capital. It has two fine papers in the DAILY and WEEKLY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL and the Daily and Weekly Gazette.

Reno is the natural home of the Alfalfa, and therefore the great cattle headquarters of the State. Here are fed the prime beef for the California market. Reno potatoes are the best in the world, and she also excels in Strawberries and the small fruits. Reno Wheat took the first prize at the great New Orleans Exposition.

The State Fair is always held at Reno.

Reno is the County Seat of Washoe County, the wealthiest county in Nevada.

RENO!

Has 5,000 Population and is Growing Rapidly.

The Loveliest Town

The Cleanest Town.

The Wealthiest Town!

The Healthiest Town!

RENO

Is Supported by the Richest Farming Country of Nevada, Northern California and Southern Oregon.

RENO

Has no equal in Nevada or California for salubrity of climate, wealth of soil, diversity of products and stability. Situated in the very heart of the celebrated Truckee Meadows the future of Reno is assured. Reno is the City of Homes. There is not a house to rent in Reno. New buildings are occupied as fast as erected. Reno has advantages which no other town can equal. The climate is mild and genial in Winter, and even and healthful in Summer. There are no excessively heated or severely cold terms, and while the days may be warm in Summer the nights are deliciously cool; in Winter sleigh-riding is the exception and not the rule.

Facilities for irrigating surpass any in the State and there is no failure of crops. Reno has Churches of all denominations, Bishop Whitaker's School for Girls, Mt. St. Mary's Academy, the State University, and splendid Public Schools.

The Reno Water Co. furnishes ample pure, cold water for all purposes. The Reno Electric Light Co.'s electric light system, already well established, is being augmented. The Reno Gas Co. supplies gas for all purposes. The streets of Reno are lighted by electricity.

RENO!

Is the Railroad Center of Nevada.

RENO

Is the Educational Center of Nevada.

RENO

Is the Healthiest Town in Nevada

RENO

Is Great, and Alfalfa is King!

The Safest Investment

IN THE STATE

RENO PROPERTY

Is the Cheapest on the Coast in comparison with that of other cities.

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE Stated Convocations of Reno Chapter, No 7, R. A. M., are held in Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday in each month, commencing at 7:30 o'clock sharp. Sojourning Companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend By order of the E H P.

L. L. CROCKETT, Secretary.

I. O. U. W.

NEVADA LODGE, NO 5, A O U W., meets every Tuesday night in Masonic Hall Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend

ED TAYLOR, M. W.

B. . RAFFETTY, Recorder. co17 3m

I. O. O. F.

RENO LODGE, NO. 19, I. O. O. F., meet at their hall on Chesnut street over the Congregational Church, Thursday evenings at 8 o'clock Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

J. E. PHILLIPS, N. G.

A. BACKUS, Secretary. jy12-6m

I. O. O. F.

TRUCKEE LODGE, NO 14 Independent Order of Odd Fellows, meet in their new hall, west side Sierra Street, near the Golden Eagle Hotel Reno, Nevada, every Wednesday evening, at 7 30 o'clock Punctual attendance of members is requested Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

S JACOBS, N. G.

A. N. BEEBE, Secretary.

STATE FAIR, 1889.

1889 1889

THE STATE FAIR

Of 1889, Will be Held

AT RENO,

Commencing September 30th and Ending October 5th, 1889.

LIBERAL PREMIUMS

For Live Stock Department and Exhibits in Pavilion.

Trials of Speed to be Conducted Under the Auspices of the Directors of the State Agricultural Society.

THE STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY WAS ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDance with an Act of the Legislature of the State of Nevada, entitled "An Act to provide for the management and control of the State Agricultural Society of the State," approved March 7, 1885.

Members of the State Board of Agriculture:

C. C POWNING, of Washoe County,
W. H. GOULD, of Washoe County,
THEO. WINTERS, of Washoe County,
W. S. BAILEY, of Churchill County,
H. F. DANGBERG, of Douglas County,
JOS. MARZEN, of Humboldt County,
H. M. YERINGTON, of Ormsby County,
L. J. FLINT, of Washoe County,
P. H. MULCAHY, of Washoe County,
T. B. RICKEY, of Douglas County,
W. O. H. MARTIN, of Washoe County,
E. F. BOYLE, of Storey County.

Officers of the Society:

THEODORE WINTERS.....President
C. H. STODDARD.....Secretary
C. T. BENDER.....Treasurer

☞For Speed Programme, Premium List and other information, address C. H. Stoddard, Secretary, Reno, Nevada.

THEO. WINTERS, President.
C. H. STODDARD, Secretary.

SPEED PROGRAMME:

Monday, September 30th.

Grand combination auction sale, beginning at 10 A M , will be sold live stock of every description Persons desiring to make sales will make entries with the Secretary, stating explicitly what they desire to sell Five per cent commission will be charged on all sales Entries close September 1st. For further information apply to the Secretary, at Reno.

No. 1—Trotting—2 20 class, purse $1,200, $750 to first, $300 to second, $150 to third.

Tuesday, October 1st.

No 2—Running Stake—Two-year-olds Five-eighths of a mile $200 added, $50 entrance, $15 forfeit, second horse to save entrance.

No 3 —Running—Three year olds and upwards maidens, if three years old, allowed 5 pounds, if four years old, 10 pounds, if five years old, 15 pounds Seven-eighths of a mile, Purse $250, $50 to second

No. 4—Running Stake—One and one eighth miles and repeat, $300 added, entrance $50, forfeit $15, second horse to save entrance.

No. 5—Trotting class, 2 35, Purse 500, 250 to first, 150 to second, 100 to third

Wednesday, October 2nd.

No 6—Trotting—2 23 class, purse $1,000, $600 to first, $300 to second, $100 to third.

No 7—Pacing—Class 2 20, purse $800, $500 to first, $200 to second, $100 to third

Thursday, October 3d

No. 8 - Running Stake—Three year olds. One and one-quarter miles, $300 added, $100 entrance, $25 forfeit, second horse to save entrance

No 9—Running—Seven eighths of a mile Owners' handicap weight not less than 90 pounds purse $150, second horse $50.

No 10—Selling Purse—One and one sixteenth miles and repeat purse $200, of which $50 to second and $25 to third, for three year-olds and upwards, horses to be entered for $1,000 to carry rule weights two pounds allowed for each $100 dollars down to $1 000, then one pound for each $200 less down to $400 Selling price to be stated through entry box at 6 P M , the day before the race

No 11 Trotting—3 year-olds, Purse 500, 250 to first, 150 to second, 100 to third.

Friday, October 4th.

No 12—Trotting—2 27 class, purse $800; $500 to first, $200 to second, $100 to third.

No 13—Pacing—Free for All—Purse $1,000, $600 to first, $300 to second, $100 to third

Saturday, October 5th.

No. 14—Running Stake—Two-year-olds, 1 mile; $250 added $100 entrance, $25 forfeit, second horse to save entrance.

No. 15—Running Stake—Three-year-olds; 1½ miles; $300 added, $100 entrance, $25 forfeit, second horse to save entrance

No 16—Trotting—Free for All—purse $1,500, $1 000 to first, $500 to second, $200 to third.

RULES AND CONDITIONS:

Entries to running purses and stakes must be made to the Secretary on or before August 15, 1889

Those who have nominated in stakes must name to the Secretary in writing which they will start the day before the race at 6 P M

Entries to all trotting and pacing races close Sept 1st.

Five or more to enter, and three or more to start in all races for purses

National Trotting Association Rules to govern trotting races Pacific Coast Blood Horse Association Rules to govern running races

All trotting and pacing races are the best three in five unless otherwise specified five to enter and three to start But the Board reserves the right to hold a less number than five to fill by a withdrawal of a proportionate amount of the purse Entrance fee, per cent on purse, to accompany nomination.

National Association rules to govern trotting, but the Board reserves the right to trot heats of any two classes alternately, if necessary to finish any day's racing or to trot a special race between heats A horse making a walk over shall be entitled only to the entrance money paid in When less than the required number of starters appear, they may contest for the entrance money to be divided as follows 66⅔ to the first and 33⅓ to the second

No horse shall receive more than one premium

In all purses entries not declared out by 6 P M of the day preceding the race shall be required to start

When there is more than one entry by one person or in one interest, the particular horse they are to start must be named by 6 P M of the day preceding the race. No added money paid for a walk-over

Racing colors to be named in entry.

In trotting races drivers will be required to wear caps of distinct colors which must be named in their entries

Each day's races will commence promptly at 1 o'clock P M

All entries must be directed to C. H Stoddard, Reno, Nevada

THEODORE WINTERS, PRESIDENT.
C. H. STODDARD, Secretary.

TEHAMA COUNTY,

10,378 27-100 Acres

Township 25 N, Range 7 W, Mt. Diablo Meridian.

This township lies on the eastern slope of the **Coast Range** of mountains, and from 13 to 20 miles west from **Red Bluff**, the county seat of **Tehama County**. The field notes of the U S. Surveyor who laid out this township, says "This township is well adapted for grazing, as it affords pasturage for large herds of cattle. It is well watered by the various tributaries of **Elder Creek**. It is also very valuable for its timber, which consists of a heavy growth of yellow and sugar pine, spruce, and cedar. There is a heavy undergrowth of chaparral, chemical and manzanita" The even sections are in most instances government land, so that the parts most valuable as adjuncts to this range might easily be secured at government price, namely $2 50 per acre for single quarter sections

In Section 9, coal was discovered recently by some herders, but nothing has done to develop the mine, although samples which have been tested show the coal to be of excellent quality

We are assured that a Railroad heading for the Coast, and running through the Coast Range timber belt will be built very near this ranch Price for the whole, consisting of 10,378 27 100 acres will be $35,000.

TERMS—One-third cash, and balance in two equal yearly payments. Apply to

GREENWOOD & D WOLF,
Owners,
No 415 Montgomery Street, S F
Or at JOURNAL Office, Reno, Nevada
ap12

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

ESTATE OF THOMAS McKEE NOTICE IS hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the estate of Thomas McKee, deceased, to the creditors of and all person having claims against the said deceased to exhibit and present the same with the necessary vouchers in support thereof within four months from and after the date of the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned as such Administrator, at his office and place of business on the southeast corner of Second and Center streets, in the town of Reno, Washoe county, State of Nevada

C S MARTIN, Administrator.
RENO, Nevada, July 19, 1889.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE 15th day of July, 1889, petition and application was presented and filed in the District Court of the State of Nevada in and for Washoe county, State of Nevada, by Geo. W. Mapes, Geo. Alt, Chancellor Derby, H M Frost and Robert Jones, as owners of "Pioneer Ditch," taking water from the Truckee river, in Washoe county, State of Nevada, moving and praying said Court to an adjudication of the priorities of rights to the use of water for irrigation, between the several ditches, canals and reservoirs on or taking water from the Truckee river and tributaries, in Irrigation District, No 1, Washoe county, State of Nevada, and the following order was, on the 15th day of July, 1889, made and entered by the Hon R. M. Bigelow, Judge of said Court setting Monday, the second day of September, 1889, and the Court room of said Court, in the town of Reno, Washoe county, State of Nevada, as the time and place for hearing said petition and application, and all proofs here under and ordering that notice thereof be given according to law. Said order being as follows

Upon reading and filing the petition and application in writing of George W. Mapes, George Alt, Chancellor Derby, H. M Frost and Robert Jones, associated together and owning "Pioneer Ditch," petitioners and applicants, against A T Rice, Geo. H Douglas, J A Blasdell, Edward Wills and Walter Pregallas, owning "Mitchell & Carmack Ditch," and Samuel Brown, owning "Stevenson Ditch," all of whom claim rights to the use of Water for beneficial purposes—irrigating, stock and domestic uses—from the Truckee river, and which said petition and application moves and prays the Court to proceed to the adjudication of the priorities of rights to the use of the waters of the Truckee river and its tributaries, in Water District No 1, as between the parties named in said petition and application, and all other parties owning or claiming water rights thereon, and good cause appearing therefrom, the hearing of said application and petition is hereby set for Monday, the 2d day of September, 1889, at 10 o'clock A M , in the forenoon of that day, at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Reno, Washoe county, State of Nevada, when and where all persons concerned may appear and be heard in support of their claims, if any they may have

And the Clerk of said Court is hereby ordered and directed to give notice thereof according to law E R BIGELOW, District Judge

And I further notify said A T Rice, Geo H, Douglas, J A Blasdell, Edward Wills and Walter Pregallas, named in said petition and application, and all other persons and parties interested as owners or otherwise, in any ditch, canal or reservoir on said Truckee river and its tributaries, or taking water from the same, or any or either thereof, to appear at said Court, at the time and place appointed in said order, then and there to present his, her or their proofs of their rights in or to any of the waters of said Truckee river and its tributaries in said Irrigation District No 1, being Washoe county State of Nevada or for or against any priority of rights to said waters by appropriation, sought to be shown by any one by or through any ditch canal or reservoir T V JULIEN Clerk of the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for Washoe county.

July 21, 1889.

FAIR.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT FAIR.

TENTH ANNUAL MEETING

—OF—

Plumas, Lassen, Sierra and Modoc Agricultural Association,

—AT—

QUINCY, PLUMAS COUNTY,

—COMMENCING—

Monday, September 23, 1889,

AND CONTINUING FIVE DAYS.

Washoe County, Nevada, Lake and Grant Counties, Oregon, Admitted to District for Racing Purposes.

PURSES - - - - $10,000.

PREMIUMS - - - $5,000.

LADIES' TOURNAMENT!

Tuesday and Thursday at 10 A. M. Six moneys—First Prize, $65; second, $30; third, $25; fourth, $15; fifth, $10; sixth $5.

Grand Combination Auction Sale.

Thursday, September 26th, commencing at 10 o'clock, A. M. Persons desiring to make sales will make entries with the Secretary, Sept. 24th, by 8 o'clock, P. M.

SPEED PROGRAMME:

☞Money in all races to be divided as follows. First horse, 60 per cent, second, 30 per cent, third, 10 per cent, unless when otherwise specified. All races free for all, unless otherwise designated

FIRST DAY.

1.—Trotting—3 minute class, 3 in 5; Purse $300 District.
2—Trotting—2.30 class, 3 in 5; Purse $400.
3—Running—2-year-olds and under, mile dash, Purse $250, District.
4—Running—Half-mile and repeat, Purse $200; District.
5.—Pacing—3 in 5, Purse $500.

SECOND DAY.

6.—Trotting—2.40 class, 3 in 5, Purse $350.
7—3-year-olds and under, 3 in 5, Purse $300, District.
8.—Running—Mile heats, 2 in 3; Purse $400.
9.—Running—1¼ mile dash, Purse $300.

THIRD DAY.

10—Trotting—2 year-old colt race, 3 in 5; Purse $250, District
11—Trotting—2.30 class, 3 in 5; Purse $300.
12—Running—¾ mile dash, Purse $350.
13—Running—1⅛ mile dash; Purse $350.
14.—Running—Mile dash; Purse $250.

FOURTH DAY.

15—Trotting—Free for all, Purse $1,000.
16—Trotting—Single buggy, 2 in 3, owner to drive, Purse $100, District, Entries to close at 6 P M day before the race, trained horses barred
17—Trotting—1-year olds, half mile and repeat, Purse $200, District.
18—Half mile dash Purse $200
19—Running—1¼ mile dash, Purse $350.

FIFTH DAY.

20.—Trotting—2 35 class, 3 in 5, Purse $350.
21—Trotting—Double team, mile and repeat Untrained teams must pull buggies, owners to drive, Purse $150, District, Entries to close at 6 P M day before race.
22—Go-as You-Please—To make nearest time to 4 30, Purse $100, Entries to close at time of race.
23—Running Five miles and repeat, Purse $500.
24—Consolation purses.

RULES OF THE TRACK.

Entrance to all trotting and running races to close with the Secretary at 9 o'clock P. M., on Tuesday August 20, 1889.

All entries to be made in writing, to give sex color and marks of horses. Also name and residence of owner and in running races colors to be worn by rider, and any other particulars that will enable the audience to distinguish the horse in the race

Write "Entries to Races," on outside of envelope and seal

Entrance fee ten per cent of purse, to accompany entries.

In all races, 5 or more to enter and 3 or more to start

National Association rules to govern trotting, and the Board reserves the right to trot heats of any two classes alternately, if necessary to finish any day's racing, or to trot a special race between the heats, or change the order of races advertised for any day.

Unless otherwise ordered by the Board, no horse is qualified to be entered in any district race that has not been owned and kept in the District six (6) months prior to the day of the race, and any entry by any person of any disqualified horse shall be held liable for the entrance fee contracted, without any right to compete for a purse, and shall be held liable to penalties prescribed by the National Association and Rules of the State Agricultural Society and expulsion from the Association.

If, in the opinion of the Judges, any race cannot be completed on the closing day of the Fair, it may be continued or declared off at the option of the Judges.

In all races noted above, five or more paid up entries required to fill and three or more horses to start, but the Board reserves the right to hold entries and start a race with a less number and deduct a proportionate amount of the purse.

When less than the required number of starters appear they may contest for the entrance money, to be divided as follows 66⅔ to the first and 33⅓ to the second

Rules of the State Agricultural Society to govern running races except where conditions named are otherwise.

The Board reserves the right to change the order of each day's races

Any person not intending to start his horse must notify the Secretary in writing on or before 6 o'clock the evening previous to the day of the race

Horses entered in races can only be withdrawn by consent of the Judges.

For a walk-over in any race a horse shall be entitled only to his own entrance fee and one-half of the entrance received from the other entries for said purse, and a horse winning a race entitled to first money only, except when distancing the field, then entitled to first and third moneys only. A horse wins but one money under any other circumstances

The attention of all parties interested is particularly called to the rules of the National Trotting Association, under the provisions of which, except as otherwise specified, all matters appertaining to the trotting races will be conducted

Races to begin each day at 1 o'clock P M. sharp

J W. THOMPSON, President.
J. D. BYERS, Vice-President.
P L HALLSTED, Secretary, Quincy.
E. L DAVIS, Asst Sec., Susanville.

FOR SALE.

THE RESIDENCE

—ON THE—

West Side of South Virginia Street,

NEXT DOOR TO COURT-HOUSE.

THIS DESIRABLE PROPERTY CONSISTS OF 3¾ lots 50X274 feet, beautifully situated, containing drives, a beautiful lawn, lovely shade and evergreen trees, and a great variety of shrubbery, fine orchard and small fruits Sixteen years of toil and generous expenditure have made this the most delightful spot in Reno A three-inch water right goes with the place which is also supplied with city water. Terms reasonable. Inquire at room seven, National Bank building. ag 21-tf

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